

## **Uzbekistan and Pakistan:** ***Bilateral and Transit Trade Potential***



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### **Uzbekistan - A country with double land lock**

Uzbekistan is one of the only two double landlocked countries in the World (the other country is Liechtenstein in Western Europe). A country is said to be double land locked when all of its neighboring countries are also landlocked. In case of Uzbekistan, it is surrounded by Afghanistan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Turkmenistan.



Being surrounded by landlocked countries means any transit shipment will at least cross two countries to reach its destination. Uzbekistan together with its 4 other “stan” neighboring countries is referred as “Central Asian Region”, which is of high geostrategic importance in terms of trade, politics and abundant natural resources.

To have access to Central Asian markets countries are signing off various transit, bilateral and multilateral agreements where CA countries benefit from access to sea ports and partner countries benefit from cheaper imports.

Following the practice, Uzbekistan is also putting in efforts to get into transit agreements with countries with cheaper and accessible routes to ports. The Uzbek government is in continuous negotiations with Afghanistan, Iran and now with Pakistan for the said routes. Trade and transit negotiations between Pakistan and Uzbekistan are taking place at various levels, where an MoU has been signed for establishment of Joint Working Group on trade and economic affairs to work together for trade enhancement, promotion of inter-governmental projects in different sectors and improvement of connectivity<sup>1</sup>, trilateral cargo and passenger train project among Pakistan, Afghanistan and Uzbekistan has been initiated<sup>2</sup>, and Pakistan is backing Uzbekistan to be included in Quadrilateral Traffic in Transit Agreement (QTTA) which also includes China, Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan.<sup>3</sup>

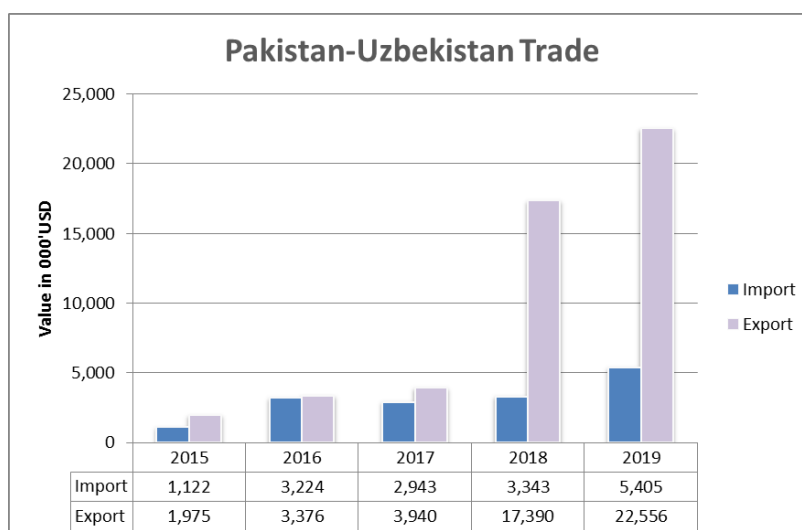
## Pak-Uzbek Trade Potential

Uzbekistan in particular and Central Asia (CA) in general is favorable market for Pakistani products. Five year trend in below two charts shows positive trade balance of Pakistan with Uzbekistan and CA countries (except in year 2016 when Pakistan’s imports from CA were more than exports). Trends also show increasing growth of Pakistan’s exports to Uzbekistan whereas the imports are growing at lesser rate. For the year 2019 Pakistan’s exports to Uzbekistan stood at 22.55 million USD, with imports of 5.40 million USD.

<sup>1</sup> <https://nation.com.pk/11-Sep-2020/pak-uzbekistan-sign-mou-for-promotion-of-bilateral-trade-affairs>

<sup>2</sup> <https://www.dawn.com/news/1597598/pakistan-to-sign-railway-accord-connecting-it-with-afghanistan-uzbekistan-minister>

<sup>3</sup> <https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/712731-pakistan-to-have-access-to-central-asia-for-its-products-through-china>



With such a favorable market it is important to study market dynamics for further market expansion. Currently Pakistan's market share in Uzbekistan's trade is insignificant, as tabled below.

Year	Pakistan's share in Uzbekistan's Imports from World	Pakistan's share in Uzbekistan's Exports to World
2017	0.03%	0.03%
2018	0.10%	0.03%
2019	0.10%	0.04%

### **Export Potential**

Brief comparative review of Pakistan's top-25 export commodities (at HS Code level 4) with Uzbekistan's top-25 import commodities it is observed that there is only one category with is common, i.e. Sugar (HS Code 1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form). Uzbekistan has imported total of 628.65 thousand tons of sugar in year 2019 out of which 386 tons (0.05% of total sugar import) was imported from Pakistan. Detailed tables are available in Appendix A.

Analysis of export commodities (at HS Code level 4) from Pakistan to Uzbekistan, in year 2019 shows Pakistan has major market share in Rice, Citrus Fruits and activated carbon at 23.07%<sup>4</sup>, 19.49% and 17.90% respectively. However market share of Pakistan's other specialized commodities is insignificant like Sugar with 0.05%, surgical appliances 0.06%, T-shirts and knitted items 0.98%, with market already present and Pakistan's production capability these sectors can be favorable for expansion. An approximate overall potential of USD 409.336 million exists for export expansion.

Comprehensive list of top-25 export commodities and their market share is available in Appendix B.

<sup>4</sup> Pakistan is 2<sup>nd</sup> biggest rice exporter to Uzbekistan, second to Kazakhstan which exported 59% of demand worth USD 8.06 million in 2019.

<b>Product code</b>	<b>Product label</b>	<b>Uzbekistan's imports from Pakistan (a) ('000 USD)</b>	<b>Uzbekistan's imports from World (b) ('000 USD)</b>	<b>Pakistan's Share in Uzbekistan's Total Imports (in Percentage)</b>	<b>Export Trade Potential for Pakistan (b-a) ('000 USD)</b>
'1006	Rice	3177	13,769	23.07%	10,592
'9506	Articles and equipment for general physical exercise, gymnastics, athletics, other sports, incl. table-tennis, or outdoor games, not specified or included in this chapter or elsewhere; swimming pools and paddling pools.	385	10,817	3.56%	10,432
'5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m <sup>2</sup>	45	1,275	3.53%	1,230
'6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (excluding knitted or crocheted, wind-jackets and similar articles, slips, petticoats and panties, tracksuits, ski suits and swimwear)	102	3,764	2.71%	3,662
'6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (excluding knitted or crocheted, wind-jackets and similar articles, separate waistcoats, tracksuits, ski suits and swimwear)	149	6,386	2.33%	6,237
'6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	38	3,864	0.98%	3,826
'9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences, incl. scintigraphic apparatus, other electro-medical apparatus and sight-testing instruments, n.e.s.	66	107,832	0.06%	107,766
'1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	126	265,717	0.05%	265,591
<b>Total Export Trade Potential</b>					<b>409,336</b>

Studies and feasibilities are being drawn to expand Pakistan's exports to Uzbekistan, however to make most out of Pak-Uzbek deal it is important to study not only export but also

import potential. With the depreciated<sup>5</sup> currency it is expected that imports from Uzbekistan will be cheaper than other countries.

### **Import Potential**

Cursory review of Pakistan's top-25 imports from Uzbekistan (at HS Code level 4) shows that Pakistan imports major volume (by share) of Sulphur from Uzbekistan at 35.04% of total Sulphur imports. Other major import commodities by share are Zinc at 3.92%, Raw Silk at 1.92%, Silk Yarn at 0.93% and Cotton at 0.22%. If Pakistan directs its imports (in commodities presented below) further to Uzbekistan, there exists a potential to decrease USD 159 million import bill by significant amount. Comprehensive list of top-25 import commodities and their market share is available in Appendix C

Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Uzbekistan (a) (in 000'USD)	Pakistan's imports from world (b) (in 000'USD)	Uzbekistan's Share in Pakistan's Total Imports (in Percentage)	Import Trade Potential for Pakistan (b-a) (‘000 USD)
'2503	Sulphur of all kinds (excluding sublimed sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur)	2,786	7,950	35.04%	5,164
'7901	Unwrought zinc :	1,833	46,749	3.92%	44,916
'5002	Raw silk "non-thrown"	55	2,865	1.92%	2,810
'5004	Silk yarn (excluding that spun from silk waste and that put up for retail sale)	30	3,226	0.93%	3,196
'0106	Live animals (excluding horses, asses, mules, hinnies, bovine animals, swine, sheep, goats, poultry, fish, crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, and microorganic cultures etc.)	8	1,270	0.63%	1,262
'0101	Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	4	927	0.43%	923
'5205	Cotton yarn other than sewing thread, containing >= 85% cotton by weight (excluding that put up for retail sale)	221	101,089	0.22%	100,868
<b>Total Import Trade Potential</b>					<b>159,139</b>

In non-traditional trade markets, Pakistan can look forward to expand imports in below commodity lines. Uzbekistan is top exporter of petroleum and Pakistan happens to be import dependent country for petroleum products, by importing oil via Uzbekistan, Pakistan can save

<sup>5</sup> 1 USD =10,506.40 UZS (Uzbekistan Som), 1 PKR = 65.50 UZS

Exchange Rates reproduced from (<https://transferwise.com/gb/currency-converter/pkr-to-uzs-rate?amount=1>)

significant amount of foreign exchange. This saving can help to improve current account deficits and balance of payment issues.

Pak-Uzbek Non-Traditional Trade Markets	
HS Code	Description
'2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excluding crude); preparations containing $\geq 70\%$ by weight of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, these oils being the basic constituents of the preparations, n.e.s.; waste oils containing mainly petroleum or bituminous minerals
'2711	Petroleum gas and other gaseous hydrocarbons
'8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. station wagons and racing cars (excluding motor vehicles of heading 8702)
'5201	Cotton, neither carded nor combed
'3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms
'0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split

## Transit Trade Potential

### Potential-1

In year 2019 Uzbekistan's trade with the World was worth USD 36.20 billion (USD 21.855 billion for Imports and USD14.345 for Exports), out of which USD 21.33 billion trade was carried out with neighboring, proximate countries and India. In a hypothetical situation if we assume that remaining trade goods are routed via Pakistan, then we can expect a handling potential of USD 14.86 billion cargo in transshipment to Uzbekistan.

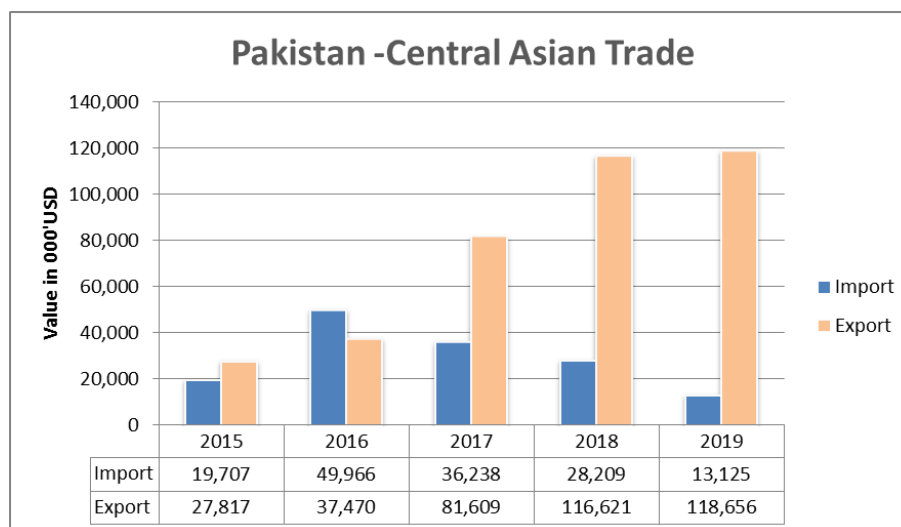
Similar transit potential via Pakistan can also be calculated for other CA countries to get cumulative transit potential which in turn will be helpful in determining feasibilities of such transit routes via Pakistan.

Country	Imports	Exports	Country	Imports	Exports
China	5.052	1.768	Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.203	0.209
Russian Federation	3.974	2.067	Tajikistan	0.144	0.190
Kazakhstan	1.878	1.237	Kyrgyzstan	0.124	0.635
Turkey	1.297	1.150	Georgia	0.093	0.017
Turkmenistan	0.389	0.051	Azerbaijan	0.019	0.049
India	0.319	0.010	Afghanistan	0.002	0.454
<b>Subtotal (a)</b>	<b>13.495</b>	<b>7.838</b>			
<b>World (b)</b>	<b>21.855</b>	<b>14.345</b>			
<b>Transit Trade Potential (b-a)</b>	<b>8.360</b>	<b>6.507</b>			

Import and Export values in billion USD for year 2019

## Potential-2

As discussed previously Uzbekistan is landlocked country, to reach Uzbekistan one must cross another CA country. Pakistan's northern border is in close proximity to Tajikistan and Kyrgyzstan. The trade relationship of Pakistan with CA region is skewed in favor of Pakistan where exports are expanding while imports are shrinking (from 2017-2019). In year 2019 Pakistan's exports to CA region grew by 1.74% but imports fell by 53.47%.



Country wise trade breakup highlights nascent trade between Pakistan and Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Kyrgyzstan. With the establishment of trade routes ex-China Pakistan can have direct market access to other CA countries enroute Uzbekistan, which can facilitate efficient trade ventures.

Pakistan's Trade in 2019 in million USD		Export	Import
<b>Central Asian Republics Aggregation</b>		118.656	13.125
<b>Kazakhstan</b>		83.454	6.712
<b>Uzbekistan</b>		22.556	5.405
<b>Tajikistan</b>		7.834	0.848
<b>Turkmenistan</b>		2.646	0.146
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>		2.166	0.014

### Note:

This report is based on preliminary research to highlight any trade potential between Pakistan and Uzbekistan, thus arguments and data presented are not enough to make any policy decision. Further research can be conducted with the consideration of geopolitics, international trade dynamics and infrastructural challenges present between two countries. All datasets used in this analysis are downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org/>.

## Appendix A

Top-25 Uzbekistan Imports (value in '000 USD)				
Code	Product label	2017	2018	2019
'TOTAL	All products	12035209	17312259	21855139
'8708	Parts and accessories for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8701 to 8705, n.e.s.	728125	960002	841127
'3004	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic uses, put up in measured doses "incl. those in the form of transdermal administration" or in forms or packings for retail sale (excluding goods of heading 3002, 3005 or 3006)	731979	756602	821996
'2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excluding crude); preparations containing $\geq 70\%$ by weight of petroleum oils or of oils obtained from bituminous minerals, these oils being the basic constituents of the preparations, n.e.s.; waste oils containing mainly petroleum or bituminous minerals	522039	498941	623879
'8474	Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding, mixing or kneading earth, stone, ores or other mineral substances, in solid, incl. powder or paste, form; machinery for agglomerating, shaping or moulding solid mineral fuels, ceramic paste, unhardened cements, plastering materials or other mineral products in powder or paste form; machines for forming foundry moulds of sand; parts thereof	138908	309661	538670
'8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, incl. station wagons and racing cars (excluding motor vehicles of heading 8702)	155293	319238	440137
'9406	Prefabricated buildings, whether or not complete or already assembled	72258	183629	423409
'8802	Powered aircraft "e.g. helicopters and aeroplanes"; spacecraft, incl. satellites, and suborbital and spacecraft launch vehicles	47	192893	398381
'7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width $\geq 600$ mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	294904	359506	373718
'8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels, excavators, shovel loaders, tamping machines and roadrollers	107181	306209	364571
'1001	Wheat and meslin	174271	274884	364266
'8414	Air or vacuum pumps (excluding gas compound elevators and pneumatic elevators and conveyors); air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan, whether or not fitted with filters; parts thereof	116113	202339	342552
'4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded or end-jointed, of a thickness of $> 6$ mm	277515	357646	319329
'8445	Machines for preparing textile fibres; spinning, doubling or twisting machines and other machinery for producing textile yarns (excluding machines of heading 8444); textile reeling or winding, incl. weft-winding, machines, and machines for preparing textile yarns for use on the machines of heading 8446 or 8447	152170	394492	301662
'8419	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment whether or not electrically heated (excluding furnaces, ovens and other equipment of heading 8514), for the treatment of materials by a process involving a change of temperature such as heating, cooking, roasting, distilling, rectifying, sterilising, pasteurising, steaming, drying, evaporating, vaporising, condensing or cooling (excluding those used for domestic purposes); instantaneous or storage water heaters, non-electric; parts thereof	71519	205384	300711
'1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	330169	336607	265717
'7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width $\geq 600$ mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	124320	194505	244790
'8421	Centrifuges, incl. centrifugal dryers (excluding those for isotope separation); filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases; parts thereof (excluding artificial kidneys)	84284	131379	230777
'8517	Telephone sets, incl. telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks; other apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, incl. apparatus for communication in a wired or wireless network [such as a local or wide area network]; parts thereof (excluding than transmission or reception apparatus of heading 8443, 8525, 8527 or 8528)	90466	104063	225914

Top-25 Uzbekistan Imports (value in '000 USD)				
Code	Product label	2017	2018	2019
'7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	123297	224969	219193
'2603	Copper ores and concentrates	11081	37178	219030
'8479	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, not specified or included elsewhere in this chapter; parts thereof	90781	130401	212812
'8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, incl. chassis with engine and cab	116875	273747	211576
'8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 8709)	22885	105152	206412
'4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	124970	193364	202259
'8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (other than those principally designed for the transport of persons or goods), e.g. breakdown lorries, crane lorries, fire fighting vehicles, concrete-mixer lorries, road sweeper lorries, spraying lorries, mobile workshops and mobile radiological units	52413	152630	199744

Top-25 Pakistan's Exports				
Code	Product label	2017	2018	2019
'TOTAL	All products	21911598	23778621	23818817
'6302	Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen of all types of textile materials (excluding floorcloths, polishing cloths, dishcloths and dusters)	3142439	3263132	3261276
'6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (excluding knitted or crocheted, wind-jackets and similar articles, separate waistcoats, tracksuits, ski suits and swimwear)	1983608	2182820	2343760
'1006	Rice	1746197	2014327	2277005
'5205	Cotton yarn other than sewing thread, containing $\geq$ 85% cotton by weight (excluding that put up for retail sale)	1218988	1209725	1078479
'5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq$ 85% cotton by weight and weighing $> 200 \text{ g/m}^2$	942318	971247	906473
'5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing $\geq$ 85% cotton by weight and weighing $\leq 200 \text{ g/m}^2$	557829	628941	605975
'4203	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather or composition leather (excluding footwear and headgear and parts thereof, and goods of chapter 95, e.g. shin guards, fencing masks)	588152	616861	589412
'6103	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (excluding wind-jackets and similar articles, separate waistcoats, tracksuits, ski suits and swimwear)	471012	573141	556158
'6105	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted (excluding nightshirts, T-shirts, singlets and other vests)	502149	510339	493419
'6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	304644	402467	487532
'6307	Made-up articles of textile materials, incl. dress patterns, n.e.s.	442759	484284	455961
'9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences, incl. scintigraphic apparatus, other electro-medical apparatus and sight-testing instruments, n.e.s.	365550	380779	409065
'6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, knitted or crocheted (excluding wadded waistcoats)	237452	349465	401355
'6115	Pantyhose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery, incl. graduated compression hosiery [e.g., stockings for varicose veins] and footwear without applied soles, knitted or crocheted (excluding for babies)	325991	352533	351324
'0303	Frozen fish (excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 0304)	267830	287892	335613
'2207	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength of $\geq 80\%$ ; ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any strength	381774	455335	322311
'5210	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but $< 85\%$ cotton by weight, mixed principally or solely with man-made fibres and weighing $\leq 200 \text{ g/m}^2$	361422	309903	290399
'7403	Copper, refined, and copper alloys, unwrought (excluding copper alloys of heading 7405)	26208	137623	283727
'2523	Cement, incl. cement clinkers, whether or not coloured	210762	266068	261155
'6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (excluding knitted or crocheted, wind-jackets and similar articles, slips, petticoats and panties, tracksuits, ski suits and swimwear)	308188	224921	257910
'2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	114653	263705	248810
'3907	Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms; polycarbonates, alkyd resins, polyallyl esters and other polyesters, in primary forms	172671	205959	233166
'9506	Articles and equipment for general physical exercise, gymnastics, athletics, other sports, incl. table-tennis, or outdoor games, not specified or included in this chapter or elsewhere; swimming pools and paddling pools.	204712	217801	224310
'1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	345099	388812	221186
'0201	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	113788	163511	210203

## Appendix B

Pakistan's Share in Uzbekistan's Imports							
Product code	Product label	Uzbekistan's imports from Pakistan ('000 USD)			Pakistan's Share in Uzbekistan's Total Imports		
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
'1006	Rice	0	1422	3177	0.00%	22.63%	23.07%
'0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	2664	1334	2630	39.10%	18.70%	19.49%
'3802	Activated carbon; activated natural mineral products; animal black, whether or not spent	864	907	1155	22.20%	20.40%	17.90%
'8212	Non-electric razors and razor blades of base metal, incl. razor blade blanks in strips	423	380	739	13.61%	7.26%	12.01%
'0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	8405	7508	2741	21.70%	17.39%	10.72%
'5211	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing predominantly, but < 85% cotton by weight, mixed principally or solely with man-made fibres and weighing > 200 g/m <sup>2</sup>	0	0	181	0.00%	0.00%	4.73%
'0810	Fresh strawberries, raspberries, blackberries, back, white or red currants, gooseberries and other edible fruits (excluding nuts, bananas, dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes, mangosteens, papaws "papayas", citrus fruit, grapes, melons, apples, pears, quinces, apricots, cherries, peaches, plums and sloes)	0	0	99	0.00%	0.00%	4.70%
'9506	Articles and equipment for general physical exercise, gymnastics, athletics, other sports, incl. table-tennis, or outdoor games, not specified or included in this chapter or elsewhere; swimming pools and paddling pools.	32	119	385	0.63%	1.68%	3.56%
'5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m <sup>2</sup>	19	2	45	0.91%	0.48%	3.53%
'6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (excluding knitted or crocheted, wind-jackets and similar articles, slips, petticoats and panties, tracksuits, ski suits and swimwear)	43	82	102	2.27%	3.79%	2.71%
'6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts (excluding knitted or crocheted, wind-jackets and similar articles, separate waistcoats, tracksuits, ski suits and swimwear)	62	153	149	4.01%	4.17%	2.33%
'3005	Wadding, gauze, bandages and the like, e.g. dressings, adhesive plasters, poultices, impregnated or covered with pharmaceutical substances or put up for retail sale for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary purposes	131	356	43	2.10%	10.46%	1.34%
'3004	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic uses, put up in measured doses "incl. those in the form of transdermal administration" or in forms or packings for retail sale (excluding goods of heading 3002, 3005 or 3006)	11236	4866	9489	1.54%	0.64%	1.15%
'6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	3	21	38	0.21%	1.13%	0.98%
'2106	Food preparations, n.e.s.	0	5	296	0.00%	0.03%	0.77%
'3307	Shaving preparations, incl. pre-shave and aftershave products, personal deodorants, bath and shower preparations, depilatories and other perfumery, toilet or cosmetic preparations, n.e.s.; prepared room deodorisers, whether or not perfumed or having disinfectant properties	0	15	92	0.00%	0.15%	0.54%
'3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap, in the form of bars, cakes, moulded pieces or shapes, whether or not containing soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for washing the skin, in the form of liquid or cream and put up for retail sale, whether or not containing soap; paper, wadding, felt and nonwovens, impregnated, coated or covered with soap or detergent	1	1	44	0.01%	0.01%	0.25%
'8507	Electric accumulators, incl. separators therefor, whether or not square or rectangular; parts thereof (excluding spent and those of unhardened rubber or textiles)	0	0	71	0.00%	0.00%	0.24%

Pakistan's Share in Uzbekistan's Imports							
Product code	Product label	Uzbekistan's imports from Pakistan ('000 USD)			Pakistan's Share in Uzbekistan's Total Imports		
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
'8480	Moulding boxes for metal foundry; mould bases; moulding patterns; moulds for metal (other than ingot moulds), metal carbides, glass, mineral materials, rubber or plastics (excluding moulds of graphite or other carbons, ceramic or glass moulds and linotype moulds or matrices)	0	33	42	0.00%	0.16%	0.22%
'3906	Acrylic polymers, in primary forms	30	0	36	0.19%	0.00%	0.16%
'3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	0	0	99	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%
'3921	Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, or of cellular plastic, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excluding self-adhesive products, floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	0	0	37	0.00%	0.00%	0.10%
'8479	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, not specified or included elsewhere in this chapter; parts thereof	1	35	204	0.00%	0.03%	0.10%
'9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences, incl. scintigraphic apparatus, other electro-medical apparatus and sight-testing instruments, n.e.s.	339	122	66	0.47%	0.13%	0.06%
'1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	30	44757	126	0.01%	13.30%	0.05%

## Appendix C

Uzbekistan's Share in Pakistan's Imports										
Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Uzbekistan ('000USD)			Pakistan's imports from world (in '000 USD)			Uzbekistan's Share in Pakistan's Total Imports (in Percentage)		
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
'2503	Sulphur of all kinds (excluding sublimed sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur)	466	2382	2786	8264	8848	7950	5.64%	26.92%	35.04%
'7901	Unwrought zinc :	11	464	1833	54623	68383	46749	0.02%	0.68%	3.92%
'5002	Raw silk "non-thrown"	154	96	55	3336	2081	2865	4.62%	4.61%	1.92%
'5004	Silk yarn (excluding that spun from silk waste and that put up for retail sale)	80	51	30	4311	2936	3226	1.86%	1.74%	0.93%
'0106	Live animals (excluding horses, asses, mules, hinnies, bovine animals, swine, sheep, goats, poultry, fish, crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, and microorganic cultures etc.)	2	4	8	2108	2245	1270	0.09%	0.18%	0.63%
'0101	Live horses, asses, mules and hinnies	0	0	4	689	491	927	0.00%	0.00%	0.43%
'5205	Cotton yarn other than sewing thread, containing >= 85% cotton by weight (excluding that put up for retail sale)	0	257	221	165700	148279	101089	0.00%	0.17%	0.22%
'3404	Artificial waxes and prepared waxes	0	0	20	14470	17101	13418	0.00%	0.00%	0.15%
'0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split	52	3	409	851997	556498	466702	0.01%	0.00%	0.09%
'4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved, whether or not dehaired or split (excluding those with wool on, fleeces of Astrakhan, Caracul, Persian, Broadtail or similar lambs, or of Indian, Chinese, Mongolian or Tibetan lambs and tanned, parchment-dressed or further prepared)	74	0	18	24469	24975	20928	0.30%	0.00%	0.09%
'1302	Vegetable saps and extracts; pectic substances, pectinates and pectates; agar-agar and other mucilages and thickeners derived from vegetable products, whether or not modified,	22	10	9	14121	13206	15351	0.16%	0.08%	0.06%
'8433	Harvesting or threshing machinery, incl. straw or fodder balers; grass or hay mowers; machines for cleaning, sorting or grading eggs, fruit or other agricultural produce; parts thereof (other than machines for cleaning, sorting or grading seed, grain or dried leguminous vegetables of heading 8437)	5	0	6	22355	26991	31320	0.02%	0.00%	0.02%
'4016	Articles of vulcanised rubber (excluding hard rubber), n.e.s.	0	0	1	56540	51293	42426	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'6309	Worn clothing and clothing accessories, blankets and travelling rugs, household linen and articles for interior furnishing, of all types of textile materials, incl. all types of footwear and headgear, showing signs of appreciable wear and presented in bulk or in bales, sacks or similar packings (excluding carpets, other floor coverings and tapestries)	0	0	5	240518	284383	230778	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'4105	Tanned or crust skins of sheep or lambs, without wool on, whether or not split (excluding further prepared)	0	0	0	6590	6636	8953	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'4107	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of bovine "incl. buffalo" or equine animals, without hair on, whether or not split (excluding chamois leather, patent leather and patent laminated leather, and metallised leather)	0	0	0	11644	9444	3647	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'4112	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting "incl. parchment-dressed leather", of sheep or lambs, without wool on, whether or not split (excluding chamois leather, patent leather and patent laminated leather, and metallised leather)	0	0	0	398	329	1403	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

Uzbekistan's Share in Pakistan's Imports										
Product code	Product label	Pakistan's imports from Uzbekistan ('000USD)			Pakistan's imports from world (in '000 USD)			Uzbekistan's Share in Pakistan's Total Imports (in Percentage)		
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
'4408	Sheets for veneering, incl. those obtained by slicing laminated wood, for plywood or for other similar laminated wood and other wood, sawn lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded, spliced or end-jointed, of a thickness of <= 6 mm	0	0	0	3567	4220	4211	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'4419	Tableware and kitchenware, of wood (excluding interior fittings, ornaments, cooperage products, tableware and kitchenware components of wood, brushes, brooms and hand sieves)	0	0	0	771	798	902	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'4812	Filter blocks, slabs and plates, of paper pulp	0	0	0	23	43	51	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'4820	Registers, account books, notebooks, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandum pads, diaries and similar articles, exercise books, blotting pads, binders, folders, file covers, manifold business forms, interleaved carbon sets and other articles of stationery, of paper or paperboard; albums for samples or for collections and book covers, of paper and paperboard	0	0	0	5945	3033	2739	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'5106	Carded wool yarn (excluding that put up for retail sale)	0	0	0	3957	4503	4303	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'5112	Woven fabrics of combed wool or of combed fine animal hair (excluding fabrics for technical purposes of heading 5911)	0	0	0	4054	2778	822	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing >= 85% cotton by weight and weighing > 200 g/m²	0	0	0	4799	2796	1447	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
'5404	Synthetic monofilament of >= 67 decitex and with a cross sectional dimension of <= 1 mm; strip and the like, e.g. artificial straw, of synthetic textile material, with an apparent width of <= 5 mm	0	0	0	4456	5072	5641	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%